First Business Seminar Series
The 80/20 Rule for Life and Business
Joe Hahn
Smith & Gesteland, LLP

February 2, 2011

80/20 Rule

Vilfredo Pareto (1848-1923) Italian Economist

Distribution of world GDP, 1989

Quintile of Population	<u>Income</u>
Richest 20%	82.7%
Second 20%	11.7%
Third 20%	2.3%
Fourth 20%	1.4%
Poorest 20%	1.2%

SOURCE: United Nations Development Program. 1992 Human Development

80/20 Principle

What can it do for you?

Case: Illinois Tool Works

\$18 Billion multinational

900 Separate Business Units

Approx. 50 acquisitions per year

Approx. 2 divestitures per year

19% annualized shareholder returns over past 25 years

80/20 is a "Guiding Principle"

The Magic Formula

$$A = .8(x) + .2(y)$$

$$A = .8(x) + .2(y)$$
 $A = .8(3) + .2(3)$
 $A = 2.4 + .6$
 $A = 3$

$$A = .8(x) + .2(y)$$
 $A = .8(.5) + .2(5)$
 $A = .40 + 1.0$
 $A = 1.4$

Personal Life - Critical Few

- Succeed Financially
- Excel in School
- Rule of 72
- Rule of 20x

Critical few things done spectacularly

How does 80/20 apply to Business?

Need to identify the critical few

Quartile Report

<u>Quartile</u>	<u>Sales</u>	<u>Effort</u>	<u>Profit</u>
Q1	89%		
Q2	7%		
Q3	3%		
Q4	1%		

Quartile Report

<u>Quartile</u>	<u>Sales</u>	<u>Effort</u>	<u>Profit</u>
Q1	89%	25%	
Q2	7%	25%	
Q3	3%	25%	
Q4	1%	25%	

Quartile Report

<u>Quartile</u>	<u>Sales</u>	<u>Effort</u>	<u>Profit</u>
Q1	89%	25%	+++
Q2	7%	25%	+
Q3	3%	25%	_
Q4	1%	25%	

Objections?

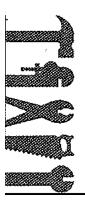
- All eggs in one basket (concentration)
- Small customers become big customers
- Bigger margins on small customers

Yes, but...

<u>Quartile</u>	<u>Sales</u>	<u>Effort</u>	<u>Profit</u>
Q1	89%	25%	+++
Q2	7%	25%	+
Q3	3%	25%	-
Q4	1%	25%	

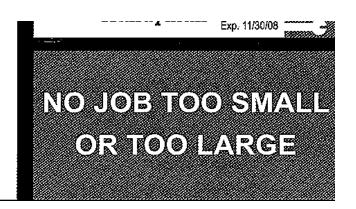
Case: West Bend

- Losing \$\$\$
- 75% of customers bought <\$1,000/year</p>
- 2% revenue from 75% of customers



Complete Handyman 608-826-0878

Free Estimates | Fully Insured





Land's End

"We don't want most of the business, we want it all."

Ernest Gallo, E&J Gallo Winery

80/20 your Business

Barriers to taking action

- Difficult to change a culture
- People don't like numbers
- Execution is hard and requires discipline and accountability

In God we trust, all others must bring data.

Four Steps to 8020

- Weed the Garden
- Separate Tomatoes from Pumpkins
- Give everything only the water it needs
- Farm efficiently

Finally ... the Ultimate 8020 ... YOUR FAMILY!!!

- The Blue Phone
- MIST
- Time